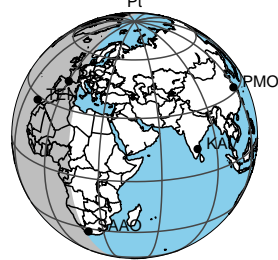
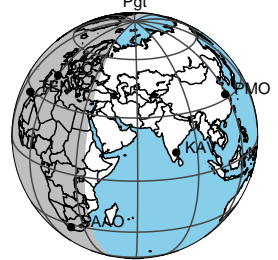


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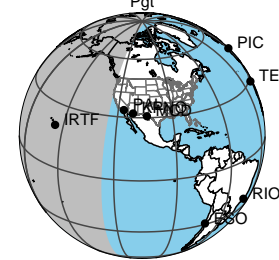
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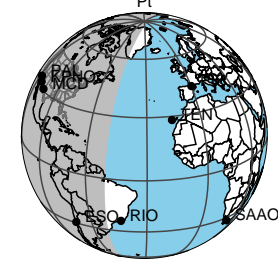
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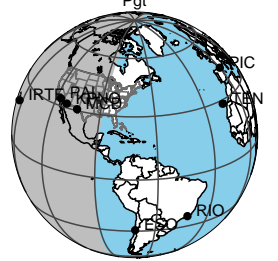
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2025-09-28T09:11:10 K9.68 G11.04



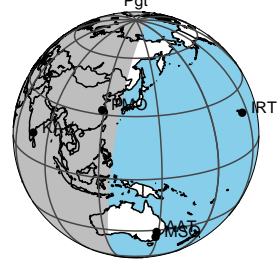
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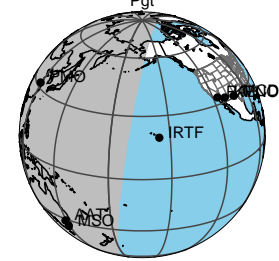
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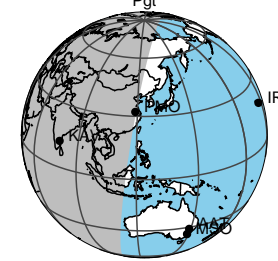
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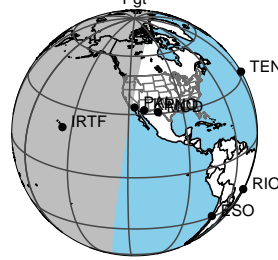
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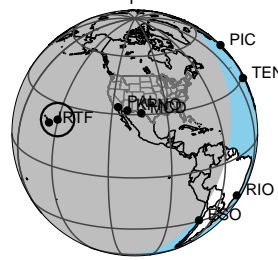
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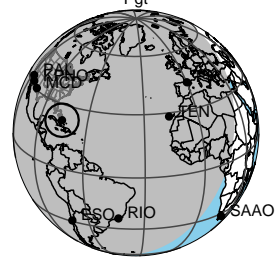
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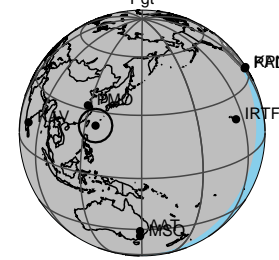
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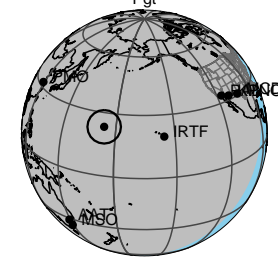
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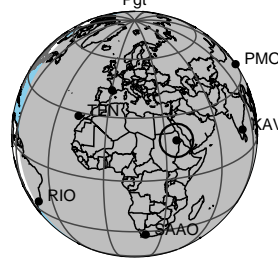
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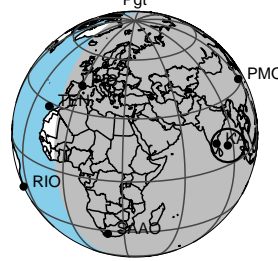
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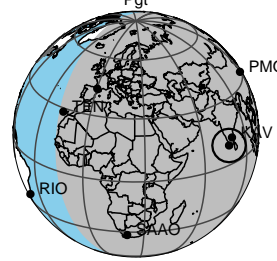
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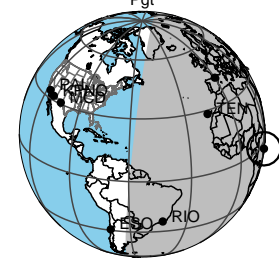
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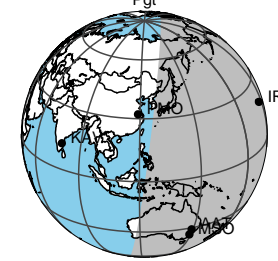
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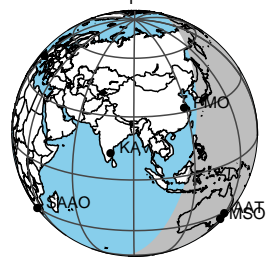
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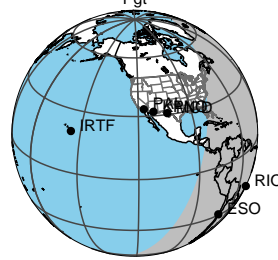
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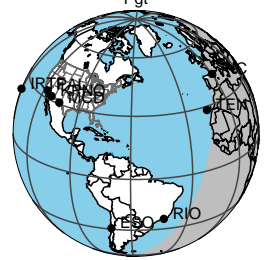
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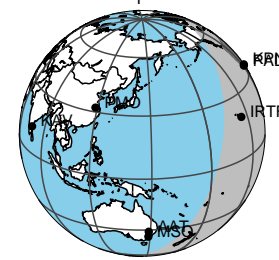
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2026-10-05T16:08:27 K8.33 G9.84

